



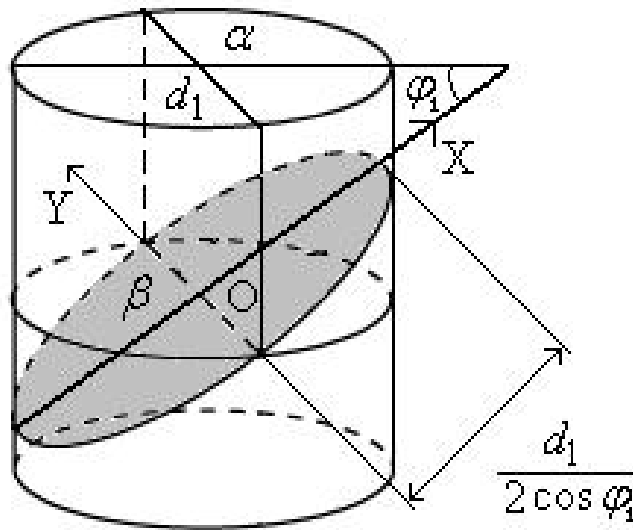
[4].

$$d_1 < d_2 \quad \{1\}$$

$$|L_1 - L_2| \leq 1, \quad L_i (i=1,2)$$

{1}

(.1).



.1.

{1}

XOY,

$$\begin{cases} x = a \sin t, & a = d_1 / (2 \cos \{1\}) \\ y = b \cos t, & b = d_1 / 2 \end{cases} \quad (1)$$

$$(0 \leq t \leq f/2),$$

$$[1] \quad \begin{cases} x'_t = a \cos t \\ y'_t = -b \sin t \end{cases} \Rightarrow L = 4 \cdot \int_0^{f/2} \sqrt{(a \cos t)^2 + (-b \sin t)^2} dt \quad (3)$$

(2).

$$b^2 = a^2 (1 - v^2) \quad (3)$$

$$L = \int_{t_1}^{t_2} \sqrt{(x'_t)^2 + (y'_t)^2} dt, \quad t_2 > t_1 \quad (2)$$

$$L = 4a \int_0^{f/2} \sqrt{1 - v^2 \sin^2 t} dt \quad (4)$$

$$v = \sqrt{1 - b^2/a^2} = \sqrt{1 - (d_1/2)^2 / (d_1/(2\cos\{\xi_1\}))^2} = \sin\{\xi_1\} < 1 \quad (4)$$

$$E(v, f/2) \quad (5)$$

$$\sqrt{1 - v^2 \sin^2 t} = 1 - \frac{1}{2}v^2 \sin^2 t - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{4}v^4 \sin^4 t - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{3}{6}v^6 \sin^6 t - \dots \quad (5)$$

$$(5) \quad t \quad [2].$$

$$E(v, f/2) = \frac{f}{2} - \frac{1}{2}v^2 \int_0^{f/2} \sin^2 t dt - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{4}v^4 \int_0^{f/2} \sin^4 t dt - \quad (6)$$

$$- \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{4} \cdot \frac{3}{6}v^6 \int_0^{f/2} \sin^6 t dt - \dots$$

(6),

$$\int_0^{f/2} \sin^{2n} t dt = \underbrace{-\frac{1}{n} \cos t \sin^{2n-1} t \Big|_0^{f/2}}_{=0} + \frac{2n-1}{2n} \int_0^{f/2} \sin^{2n-2} t dt =$$

$$= \left( \underbrace{-\frac{1}{2n-2} \cos t \sin^{2n-3} t \Big|_0^{f/2}}_{=0} + \frac{2n-3}{2n-2} \int_0^{f/2} \sin^{2n-2} t dt \right) \frac{2n-1}{2n} = \dots = \frac{1 \cdot 3 \dots (2n-1)}{2 \cdot 4 \dots 2n} \cdot \frac{f}{2}$$

$$L = 4a \left( \frac{f}{2} - \frac{1}{2}v^2 \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{f}{2} - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{4}v^4 \cdot \frac{1 \cdot 3}{2 \cdot 4} \cdot \frac{f}{2} - \dots \right) \quad (7)$$

(7)

$$L = \frac{2 \cdot d_1}{\cos(\xi_1)} \left[ \frac{f}{2} - \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{f}{2} \cdot \left( \frac{\prod_{i=1}^n (2i-1)^2}{\prod_{i=1}^n (2i)^2} \cdot \frac{v^{2n}}{2n-1} \right) \right] \quad (8)$$

$$L = f d_2$$

$$\cos(\xi_1) = \frac{2 \cdot d_1}{f \cdot d_2} \left[ \frac{f}{2} - \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{f}{2} \cdot \left( \frac{\prod_{i=1}^n (2i-1)^2}{\prod_{i=1}^n (2i)^2} \cdot \frac{v^{2n}}{2n-1} \right) \right] \quad (9)$$

$d1,$	$d2,$	$L_{ok},$	$L_{el},$	$\{1,$	$\Delta\{,$
2	5	15.708	15.7004	73.956	1.146
3	5	15.708	15.6939	63.157	2.235
4	5	15.708	15.7034	47.362	4.584
2	4	12.566	12.5588	68.951	1.948
3	4	12.566	12.5584	52.086	4.584
2	3	9.425	9.4204	58.703	4.354

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 . / . , ,1963.-856 .  
 3. . . -  
 1. - / . ,1968.-108 .  
 4. . . . . -  
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 5. . . -  
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 (2 ≤ d ≤ 5 ) 6. . . -  
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