Компьютерная Математика

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ПРОЕКТИРОВАНИЕ СЕТИ, ФУНДАМЕНТАЛЬНЫЕ РАЗРЕЗЫ, МАТРОИДЫ

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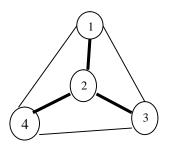
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46

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$$FC- \\ FC- \\ M, & A & - \\ M \\ A & (), \\ M & M \\ A & GF(2), \\ A & M = (E,F) & - \\ M = (E,F) & FC- \\ M = (E,F) & FC- \\ M = (E,F) & GF(2) & - \\ M = (E,F) & - \\$$



i j (i,j). (1) FC- G, (1,2), (1,3), (1,4), (2,3), (2,4), (3,4), -0,1 a = (1,2), b = (2,3), c = (2,4) T. , M = (F,F) G

 $M = (E, F) \qquad G$ T .

. 2017, 2 **47**

```
(1,2) (1,3) (1,4) (2,3) (2,4) (3,4)
                                                                                                      (1)
            2.
                                                  ),
                                                              T
                                                                                                  FC –
                   [6].
LP c
           FC-
                                                                                   [7, 8]
                                            x \in \mathbb{R}^{E}
                                                                NP-
                                       x(u(V_k)) \ge f(V_k), k = 1,...,n-1,
                                       x_e \ge l_e \ge 0, e \in E,
                                                               G,
                                                                                                      LP
c FC-
                             (
V [9].
                                  (i, j)
                   c_{ij}
             n
          .,
LP c FC−
                                                [9]
               G = (V, E) –
                                                           n
   R = (V, E(R))
                                                                                         (i,j) \in E(R),
                                                                          r_{ij},
        r_{ij} > 0.
                                        R,
                                                                                        S \subset V(S \neq \emptyset)
                      \mathsf{u}_R(S) .
                                                                                            G
                                                                                 T_*
```

 $c(T_*) = \min \sum_{e \in T_* \subset E} c_e x_e$

 $x_t = r(\mathsf{u}_R(V_t)), t \in T_*.$

, $c(T_0) \leq c(T)$, T,

. $\mu = O(n^2)$ $G, \qquad \qquad \varphi(T_0) \le c(T)$

. $FC- \qquad . \qquad A = (I,N)$

G = (V, E), G = (V, E),

G ? ,

A

A = (I, N) . $A = (I, N) \qquad 0 \qquad 1 \qquad n-1$ $M \le (n-1)n/2 \qquad N \qquad N,$

G = (V, E) n m

 . . , . .

```
S.
         T
                      n-1
                                                         G = (V, E)
                                                  N,
T,
                    t h,
                                                    N
                        t h.
      G
                                                          m \le (n-1)n/2
                m-(n-1) \le (n-1)(n-2)/2,
                                                                              N
                 G .
                                t A
                                                     1
                      G,
                             j_1, j_2, ..., j_p
                                        G.
                             t,
j_1, j_2, ..., j_p.
                                                        \boldsymbol{A}
                                         t
                                                                         t T.
                          T = (V, E(T)) -
                                                                G
                v, w \in V
                                 G = (V, E). FC-
       T-
                                                                    T
                        v=1 w=n,
       (v = 1, 2), (2, 3), \dots, (n-1, n = w).
                                                      FC-
                                             Τ,
                                                      i = 1, \ldots, n - 1.
                          (i, i + 1)
FC-
                                                         n-1
                                     m - n + 1
(1, i)
           3 \le i \le n
                       (2, i),
                                     4 \le i \le n
              G,
                                         T, 1
                            (1, 2)
                                                                   (1, 2)
                                                                          (1, i)
3 \le i \le n.
                             (2, 3),
                                         (2, 3),
1 2
(1, i)
          3 \le i \le n,
                    (3, 4),
(3, 4),
              1
                                  (1, i) 	 4 \le i \le n
FC-
                                                           (n - 1)
                                  ).
FC-
                                                          A = (I, N).
                     [6]
```

FC-FC- A = (I, N), $-1,...p. \qquad n-1=p. \qquad ,$ $k_1,...,k_q \qquad N.$ $q\times(m-p)- \qquad A(k) \qquad k_1,...,k_q$ $A(k) \qquad HP- \qquad \text{(Hamiltonian path)},$ $A(k), \qquad A(k),$ A(k)FC-G = (V, E)|E|=mA 0,1 |V| = nTA(k), A(h)G. Ν, HP $kh_1,...,kh_t$ FC $kh_1,...,kh_t,$ k hC(k) $kh_1,...,kh_t$ $k \qquad h$ A(k) A(h) HP- . NΤ, $kh_1,...,kh_t$ / $kh_1,...,kh_t$ A(k) A(h)HP-FC-HP-A = (I, N) FC-G = (V, E), 0, 1 T G. N $t \in C(k)$ C(k) G_k , $t \in T$ P_k , G_k A(k), HP-N (, A(h)A(h)A(k). HP-

. 2017, 2 51

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```
HP-
                                   ,
HP-
                                                 A(h) \qquad A(k) \qquad T.
kh_1,...,kh_t
                                            P_{kh}
                                                               P_h,
                                                         P_k
           T.
                                                                                     T.
                   k h
       Т,
                                              1 2
               [3]
                                                              P_{10}^{'} [5]
FC-
FC-
                                                                         HP-
         FC-
                    FC-
              [10]
                                                                       FC-
           [11],
               FC-
                                       FC-
                                                           A = (I, N).
                                                                        HP-
                                                                1,
```

F.A. Sharifov, O.E. Skukis

NETWORK DESIGN, FUDAMENTAL CUTS, MATROIDS

We study some properties of the matrices with 0- or 1-valued rows in the form of characteristic vectors of fundamental cuts. It is shown that linear programming problems with such matrices of constraints arise in solving complex network design problems; moreover, a characteristic of these matrices is formulated in terms of special submatrices.

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. 2017, 2 53