

**ОБ ОДНОЙ РАЗНОСТНОЙ СХЕМЕ
С НЕСАМОСОПРЯЖЕННЫМ
ОПЕРАТОРОМ**

[1 – 6].

$$G = \{ r_0 < r < \infty, 0 < z < L, r_0 > 0 \},$$

$(r, z) -$

z

[2, 3]:

$$2ik_0 \frac{\partial p}{\partial r} + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left(\frac{1}{n(r,z)} \frac{\partial p}{\partial z} \right) + 2k_0^2 (n(r,z) - 1 + i\nu(r,z) + \mu(r,z))p = 0. \quad (1)$$

$k_0 = \omega/c_0$, $\omega = \dots$, $i = \sqrt{-1}$, $n(r,z) = c_0/c(r,z)$, $\nu(r,z) \geq 0$, $\mu(r,z) = \frac{1}{4k_0^2} (n_z^2/n^3 - n_{zz}/n^2)$, $n_z = \partial n/\partial z$, $n_{zz} = \partial^2 n/\partial z^2$.

(1)

$$P(r,z),$$

$k_0 r \gg 1$, $P(r,z) = H_0^{(1)}(k_0 r) p(r,z)$, $H_0^{(1)}(\cdot) = \dots$

$$p(r,z)$$

[2-5]

$$\frac{\partial p}{\partial r} + ik_0 (E - (E + Q)^{1/2})p = 0, \quad (2)$$

$$Qp = ((n^2(r,z) - 1)E + \frac{1}{k_0^2} \frac{\partial^2}{\partial z^2})p.$$

(2)

$$(E + Q)^{1/2} \cong n(r,z) + \frac{1}{2k_0^2} \left(\frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left(\frac{1}{n} \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \right) + \frac{1}{2} \left(\frac{n_z^2}{n^3} - \frac{n_{zz}}{n^2} \right) \right),$$

(1),

(1),

$$2ik_0 \frac{\partial p}{\partial r} + \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left(\frac{1}{n(r,z)} \frac{\partial p}{\partial z} \right) + 2k_0^2 (n(r,z) - 1 + \mu(r,z))p = 0, (r,z) \in G, \quad (3)$$

$$p|_{z=0} = 0, p|_{z=H} = 0, r_0 \leq r < \infty, \quad (4)$$

$$p(r_0, z) = u(z), 0 < z < L. \quad (5)$$

$$\begin{aligned} \overline{\omega}_{\tau h} &= \overline{\omega}_{\tau} \times \overline{\omega}_h = \omega_{\tau h} \cup \gamma_{\tau h}, \quad \omega_{\tau h} = \omega_{\tau} \times \omega_h, \\ \overline{\omega}_h &= \{z = z_k = kh, k = \overline{0, N}, h = L/N\}, \quad \overline{\omega}_{\tau} = \{r = r_m = r_0 + m\tau, m = \overline{0, 1, 2, \dots}\}, \\ \omega_{\tau} &= \{r = r_m = r_0 + m\tau, m = \overline{1, 2, \dots}\}, \quad \omega_h = \{z = z_k = kh, k = \overline{1, N-1}, h = L/N\}, \end{aligned}$$

(3) – (5) $O(\tau^2 + h^2)$

$$2ik_0 y_{\circ} + (ay_{\bar{z}})_{\bar{z}} - d(z, r)y = 0, \quad (z, r) \in \omega_{\tau h}, \quad (6)$$

$$y(z, 0) = y_0(z), \quad z \in \omega_h, \quad (7)$$

$$y(0, r) = 0, \quad y(L, r) = 0, \quad r \in \omega_{\tau}. \quad (8)$$

$$d(r, z) = 2k_0^2(1 - n(r, z) - \mu(r, z))$$

[7]:

$$y = y(r_m, z_k) = y_k^m = y^m = y_k, \quad y_{\circ} = (y^{m+1} - y^{m-1}) / 2\tau,$$

$$y_z = (y_{k+1} - y_k) / h, \quad y_{\bar{z}} = (y_k - y_{k-1}) / h,$$

$$(ay_{\bar{z}})_{\bar{z}} = \frac{1}{h^2} (a_{k+1}y_{k+1}^m - (a_{k+1} + a_k)y_k^m + a_k y_k^m), \quad a_k = a(z) = \frac{1}{n(r_m, z_{k-1/2})}.$$

$$y(\tau, z),$$

$$z \in \omega_h,$$

$$(6) - (8).$$

$$H_h -$$

$$z \in \omega_h, \quad z \in \omega_h,$$

$$y = y(r)$$

$$\overline{\omega}_h$$

$$H_h : y(r) = \{y(r, z), z \in \overline{\omega}_h\}, \quad y^m = y(r_m).$$

$$H_h :$$

$$(y, v) \in (y^m, v^m) \in \dot{y} \text{ } \dot{h} y \bar{v}, \quad \|y\| \in (y, y)^{1/2}, \quad (9)$$

$$H_h^2 = H_h \oplus H_h,$$

$$H_h^2$$

$$y_m = (y^m, y^{m+1}),$$

$$y^m, y^{m+1} \in H_h$$

.....

$$H_D^2, \quad (6) - (8) \quad -$$

$$D = D_m = D(r_m) : \quad (r)$$

$$(y, v)_D = (Dy, v), \quad \|y\|_D = (y, y)_D^{1/2}, \quad y, v \in H_h^2.$$

[7],

$$(D_{m+1}y_{m+1}, y_{m+1}) \leq \rho^2 (D_m y_m, y_m), \quad m = 0, 1, 2, \dots,$$

ρ^m

$D_m,$

$H_h^2, -$

$$D_m = \begin{pmatrix} |\alpha|^2 E & \frac{1}{2} \alpha A \\ \frac{1}{2} \bar{\alpha} A & |\alpha|^2 E \end{pmatrix},$$

A

$$Ay = -(ay_z^-)_z + d(z, r)y, \quad y \in H_h.$$

H_h^2

D_m

$$J_m = \left\| \alpha y^{m+1} + \frac{1}{2} Ay^m \right\|^2 + \left(\left(|\alpha|^2 E - \frac{1}{4} A^2 \right) y^m, y^m \right).$$

[7],

A

(9),

$$Cy = -(ay_z^-)_z, \quad y \in H_h \quad -$$

$$0 < c_1 \leq a(r, z) \leq c_2,$$

$$\frac{8c_1}{L^2} \|y\|^2 \leq (Cy, y) \leq \frac{4c_2}{h^2} \|y\|^2,$$

C

$r_m.$

(6) - (8)

$$(D_m y_m, y_m) = (D_m y_{m-1}, y_{m-1}), \quad y_m, \quad y_{m-1} \in H_h^2.$$

(6) – (8)

$$\alpha y^{m+1} + \bar{\alpha} y^{m-1} + A y^m = 0, r \in \omega_r, \alpha = -ik_0 / \tau, \quad (10)$$

$$y^0, y^1, \dots, y^m = y(r_m) \in H_h.$$

(10)

$$\alpha y^{m+1} + \frac{1}{2} A y^m = -(\bar{\alpha} y^{m-1} + \frac{1}{2} A y^m)$$

$$A, \quad (A y^m, \bar{\alpha} y^{m-1}) = \alpha (A y^m, y^{m-1}) = (\alpha y^m, A y^{m-1}),$$

,

:

$$\begin{aligned} & \left\| \alpha y^{m+1} + \frac{1}{2} A y^m \right\|^2 + \left(\left(|\alpha|^2 E - \frac{1}{4} A^2 \right) y^m, y^m \right) = \\ & = \left\| \alpha y^m + \frac{1}{2} A y^{m-1} \right\|^2 + \left(\left(|\alpha|^2 E - \frac{1}{4} A^2 \right) y^{m-1}, y^{m-1} \right). \end{aligned}$$

,

J_m

$$\left(\left(|\alpha|^2 E - \frac{1}{4} A^2 \right) y, y \right) \geq 0, y \in H_h. \quad (11)$$

$$(D_m y_m, y_m) = (D_m y_{m-1}, y_{m-1}), y_m \in H_h^2,$$

,

,

,

$$(11) \quad \sqrt{(D_m y_m, y_m)}$$

$H_h^2,$

(6) – (8)

(11)

$$\|A\| \leq 2|\alpha|.$$

$$\|A\| \leq 4c_2 / h^2 + \varepsilon_2, -\varepsilon_1 \leq d(r, z) \leq \varepsilon_2, \varepsilon_1 \geq 0, \varepsilon_2 \geq 0, \varepsilon_1 + \varepsilon_2 \neq 0,$$

$$\tau \leq 2k_0 h^2 / (4c_2 + \varepsilon_2 h^2).$$

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ABOUT A DIFFERENCE SCHEME WITH NON-SELF-CONJUGATE OPERATOR

The problem of acoustic field numerical modeling on the basis of Schrödinger-type parabolic wave equation is considered. The three-layer explicit difference scheme with a complex non-self-conjugate operator is proposed. Its stability is investigated and stability condition is obtained.

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