

ТЕОРИЯ ОРГАНИЗАЦІЇ КОНКУРСІВ

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1) (number) $N = \{1, \dots, n\}$; 2) $G_i \in R_+$ (value) V_i ; 3) $p_i(G_1, \dots, G_n)$ (probability) (contest success function, CSF); 5) $G_i \neq 0 \forall i$, $G_i \neq 0$ (winner-pay contest). (all-pay contest).

$\Pi_i = p_i(G_1, \dots, G_n)V_i - G_i$.

1994), $\Pi_i(G_1^*, \dots, G_i^*, \dots, G_n^*) \geq \Pi_i(G_1^*, \dots, G_{i-1}^*, G_i, G_{i+1}^*, \dots, G_n^*) \forall G_i \in R_+, \forall i \in N$.

CSF (all-pay-auction, APA)

$$p_i(G_1, \dots, G_i, \dots, G_n) = \begin{cases} 1 \Leftarrow G_i > \max\{G_1, \dots, G_{i-1}, G_{i+1}, \dots, G_n\} \equiv G^i; \\ \frac{1}{m} \Leftarrow G_j = \max\{G_1, \dots, G_n\}, i, j \in J \subseteq N, |J| = m; \\ 0 \Leftarrow G_i < G^i; \end{cases}$$

$|J|$ J . APA $(\bar{G}_1, \dots, \bar{G}_n)$

$$i \quad \bar{G}_i, \quad p_i: \\ G_i = \bar{G}^i + \varepsilon < \bar{G}_i \quad \bar{G}_i > \bar{G}^i, \quad \varepsilon - \quad ; G_i = 0 \\ \bar{G}_i < \bar{G}^i, \quad \bar{G}_i = 0$$

APA -

$$\text{CSF} \quad p_i \\ G_i \quad : \quad N = 2 \\ p_i = F_i(G_i - G_j) = 1 - p_j = 1 - F_j(G_j - G_i), \quad i, j = 1, 2, \quad i \neq j, \quad (1)$$

$$F_i \\ \Pi_1 = p_1 V_1 - G_1 \quad G_1 \\ 0 = \frac{\partial \Pi_1}{\partial G_1} = V_1 \frac{\partial F_1(G_1 - G_2)}{\partial G_1} - 1, \quad V_1 = \left[\frac{\partial F_1(G_1 - G_2)}{\partial G_1} \right]^{-1};$$

$$\Pi_2 = p_2 V_2 - G_2 \quad G_2 \\ 0 = \frac{\partial \Pi_2}{\partial G_2} = V_2 \frac{\partial F_2(G_2 - G_1)}{\partial G_2} - 1 = V_2 \frac{\partial F_1(G_1 - G_2)}{\partial G_2} - 1, \quad V_2 = \left[\frac{\partial F_1(G_1 - G_2)}{\partial G_2} \right]^{-1}.$$

$$\left[\frac{\partial F_1(G_1 - G_2)}{\partial G_1} \right]^{-1} = V_1 > V_2 = \left[\frac{\partial F_1(G_1 - G_2)}{\partial G_2} \right]^{-1}, \quad G_1 > 0, \quad G_2 = 0. \quad N = 2$$

$$(1) \quad p_1 = \max \left\{ \min \left\{ \frac{1}{2} + s(G_1 - G_2), 1 \right\}, 0 \right\} = 1 - p_2, \quad (2)$$

$$s = 0 \quad ; \quad s \rightarrow \infty \quad (2)$$

APA.

;

(, , $(G_i)^\alpha, \alpha < 1$),

(1) (homogeneous of degree zero, HDZ) $f(\lambda \bar{y}) = f(\bar{y})$
 $x = f(\bar{y}) \in R, \bar{y} \in R^m,$
 $\forall \lambda \neq 0.$ CSF

$$p_i = \sum_{j=i}^n \frac{(G_j)^r - (G_{j+1})^r}{j(G_i)^r} \quad \forall i \in N, G_j \geq G_{j+1}, G_{n+1} = 0,$$

HDZ.
CSF

$$p_i = \frac{G_i}{\sum_{j=1}^n G_j}. \quad (3)$$

CSF

$$(3) \quad \bar{G} = \bar{0} \quad \text{HDZ, CSF} \quad \bar{0} \quad k \in [0, 1], \quad \bar{0}.$$

$\bar{0}$

$$(3) \quad k \in [0, 1], \quad \bar{0}$$

(3) -CSF

$$p_i = \frac{\varphi(G_i)}{\sum_{j=1}^n \varphi(G_j)}, \quad (4)$$

$\varphi(G_i)$

$$\varphi(G_i) = (G_i)^\varepsilon$$

$$(4), \quad \varepsilon \quad \left(\varepsilon \rightarrow \infty \right)$$

(APA); $\varepsilon = 0$

$\frac{1}{n}$

$$; \quad \varepsilon = 1 \in [0, \infty) \quad (3).$$

$$\varphi(G_i) = G_i + k,$$

k

$$(1) \quad \begin{aligned} & \varphi(G_i) = e^{kG_i} \quad k > 0 \\ & (4) \quad \text{HDZ,} \\ & p_i = \frac{\varphi(G_i)}{\sum_{j=1}^n \varphi(G_j)} = \frac{e^{kG_i}}{e^{kG_1} + \dots + e^{kG_n}} = \frac{e^{kG_i}}{e^{kG_i} [e^{k(G_1-G_i)} + \dots + e^{k(G_n-G_i)}]} = \frac{1}{\sum_{j=1}^n e^{k(G_j-G_i)}}. \end{aligned} \quad (5)$$

CSF (5) G_i ; 45° ; V_1, \dots, V_n . CSF V_1, \dots, V_n . CSF (3) -CSF.

$$p_i = \frac{\alpha_i G_i}{\sum_{j=1}^n \alpha_j G_j}, \quad (6)$$

α_i - i , CSF CSF:

$$p_i = \alpha + \beta \frac{G_i - sG_j}{\sum_{j=1}^n G_j}, \quad (7)$$

α - $\varphi(G_i) = (G_i)^\varepsilon$ (4), β - $n=2$, s - $1 = p_1 + p_2$

$$\begin{aligned} 1 &= \alpha + \beta \frac{G_1 - sG_2}{G_1 + G_2} + \alpha + \beta \frac{G_2 - sG_1}{G_1 + G_2}, \\ G_1 + G_2 &= 2\alpha(G_1 + G_2) + \beta(G_1 - sG_2 + G_2 - sG_1) = 2\alpha(G_1 + G_2) + \beta(G_1 + G_2) - \beta s(G_1 + G_2), \\ 1 &= 2\alpha + \beta(1 - s). \end{aligned} \quad (8)$$

$p_i \geq 0$ (7) CSF (3):

$$p_i = \alpha + \beta \frac{G_i - sG_j + sG_i - sG_i}{\sum_{j=1}^n G_j} = \alpha + \beta \frac{(1+s)G_i - s(G_i + G_j)}{\sum_{j=1}^n G_j} =$$

$$= \alpha + \beta s + \beta(1+s) \frac{G_i}{\sum_{j=1}^n G_j}.$$

$$n=2, \alpha=0, \beta=1 \quad (8) \quad s=0, \text{ CSF (7)}$$

$$V_1 = V_2, \quad n=2$$

$$\text{CSF (7)} \quad \alpha + \beta \leq 1.5, \quad ;$$

$$V_1, \dots, V_n$$

$$n \geq n(\alpha + \beta) - 1;$$

$$V_1, \dots, V_n.$$

$$(\quad),$$

$$(6) \quad n=2, r_1=1$$

$$p_1 = \frac{G_1}{G_1 + \alpha_2 G_2}, \quad \Pi_1 = p_1 V_1 - G_1 = \frac{G_1 V_1}{G_1 + \alpha_2 G_2} - G_1,$$

$$G_1(G_2) \quad 1:$$

$$0 = \frac{\partial \Pi_1}{\partial G_1} = \frac{V_1(G_1 + \alpha_2 G_2) - G_1 V_1}{(G_1 + \alpha_2 G_2)^2} - 1 = \frac{\alpha_2 G_2 V_1}{(G_1 + \alpha_2 G_2)^2} - 1, \quad G_1 = (\alpha_2 G_2 V_1)^{0.5} - \alpha_2 G_2.$$

$$G_2 \quad \frac{\partial G_1}{\partial G_2} = 0.5(\alpha_2 G_2 V_1)^{-0.5} - \alpha_2 \quad (-$$

$$G_1(G_2), \quad),$$

$$G_2 - \quad (\quad G_1(G_2) \quad),$$

-CSF (4)

1950 - 1953

1980 - 1988

(null verdict)

(hung jury),

[11].

$$\frac{1}{1 + \alpha_1(G_1)^r + \alpha_2(G_2)^r}, \quad \alpha_1, \alpha_2, r -$$

$$G_1 = G_2, \quad 0,$$

$$\frac{G_1 - G_2}{G_1 + G_2}.$$

$$\frac{G_1 G_2 (c^2 - 1)}{(G_1 + c G_2)(G_2 + c G_1)}, \quad c > 1, \quad \text{CSF}$$

$$c < 3,$$

$$1 - \frac{[\varphi(G_1)]^k + [\varphi(G_2)]^k}{[\varphi(G_1) + \varphi(G_2)]^k}, \quad \varphi(\cdot) -$$

$$k < 3, \quad \text{CSF } (k = 1) \quad \text{-CSF (4)}$$

$$k \geq 1 -$$

$$k = 1.44, \quad [12].$$

$$n = 2, \quad |G_i - G_j| < \delta \quad \text{APA} \quad (\delta > 0 -$$

$$\beta$$

$$p_i(G_i, G_j) = \begin{cases} 1, & G_i - G_j > \delta; \\ \beta, & |G_i - G_j| \leq \delta; \\ 0, & G_j - G_i > \delta. \end{cases}$$

CSF, CSF

(revelation):

-CSF (4),

$$p_i = 0.5[\log(G_i) - \log(G_j)] + 0.5, \quad \text{CSF}$$

$$p_i = \frac{2\varphi(G_i) - \varphi(G_j)}{\varphi(G_1) + \varphi(G_2)}.$$

ex post CSF

(Clarke – Vickrey – Groves),

(1996).

CSF,

CSF,

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[14],

CSF,

(constant elasticity of substitution, CES)

$$W(\vec{p}, \vec{G}) = \begin{cases} \left(\sum_{i=1}^n (p_i V_i - G_i)^{1-r} \right)^{\frac{1}{1-r}}, & r \neq 1, \\ \sum_{i=1}^n \ln(p_i V_i - G_i), & r = 1, \end{cases}$$

$r = 1$

$$0 = \frac{\partial W}{\partial p_j} = \frac{V_j - \frac{\partial G_j}{\partial p_j}}{p_j V_j - G_j} + \sum_{i=1, i \neq j}^n \frac{-\frac{\partial G_i}{\partial p_j}}{p_i V_i - G_i} = \frac{V_j}{p_j V_j - G_j} - \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{\frac{\partial G_i}{\partial p_j}}{p_i V_i - G_i}, \quad j \in N,$$

$$\frac{V_j}{p_j V_j - G_j} = \frac{V_i}{p_i V_i - G_i}, \quad p_i = \frac{V_i(p_j V_j - G_j)}{V_i V_j} + \frac{V_j G_i}{V_i} = p_j - \frac{G_j}{V_j} + \frac{V_j G_i}{V_i},$$

$$n p_i = \sum_{j=1}^n p_i = \sum_{j=1}^n p_j - \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{G_j}{V_j} + \frac{G_i}{V_i} \sum_{j=1}^n V_j = 1 - \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{G_j}{V_j} + \frac{G_i}{V_i} \sum_{j=1}^n V_j,$$

$$p_i = \frac{1}{n} \left(1 - \sum_{j=1}^n \frac{G_j}{V_j} + \frac{G_i}{V_i} \sum_{j=1}^n V_j \right).$$

CSF

(1),

$\forall r.$

-CSF

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p_i

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G_i

$\varphi_i(G_i)$

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