

**ПРОБЛЕМИ ЕФЕКТИВНОГО
РОЗВ'ЯЗУВАННЯ СИСТЕМ НЕЛІНІЙНИХ
РІВНЯНЬ НА БАГАТОЯДЕРНИХ
КОМП'ЮТЕРАХ З ПРОЦЕСОРАМИ
INTEL XEON PHI ДРУГОГО ПОКОЛІННЯ**

...
(),
...
Intel Xeon Phi,
Intel.
Intel Xeon Phi x200

Intel Xeon Phi

.....

[1].

(). MPI.

Intel MKL. OpenMP (Open Multi-Processing)

Intel Xeon Phi x200.

n : f(x) = 0, (1)

f(x) = (f1(x), f2(x), ..., fn(x))^T - n- , x = (x1, x2, ..., xn)^T - n- , f(x) = 0 phi(y) = 0,

$$\|f(u) - \varphi(u)\| \leq \delta, \quad (2)$$

$$D = \{a^i \leq x^i \leq b^i \quad (i = 1, 2, \dots, n)\}, \quad (1)$$

ε

$x_0 \in D.$

$$H = \left\{ \frac{\partial f^i}{\partial x^j} \right\}_{i,j=1}^n \quad (1)$$

$$H_k w_k = -f(x_k), \quad (3)$$

$$w_k = x_{k+1} - x_k, \quad k = 0, 1, \dots, \quad x_k = x_k + w_k.$$

$$H(x) = \begin{bmatrix} H^{11} & H^{12} & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ H^{21} & H^{22} & H^{23} & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & H^{31} & H^{33} & \dots & 0 \\ \dots & & & \ddots & \\ 0 & \dots & & H^{p-1,p} & H^{pp} \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$f(x) = \begin{bmatrix} f^1 \\ f^2 \\ \vdots \\ f^p \end{bmatrix}, \quad x_k = \begin{bmatrix} x_k^1 \\ x_k^2 \\ \vdots \\ x_k^p \end{bmatrix}.$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& H^{11}(x_{k+1}^1 - x_k^1) + f^1(x_k) + H^{12}(x_k^2 - x_{k-1}^2) = 0, \\
& H^{22}(x_{k+1}^2 - x_k^2) + f^2(x_k) + H^{21}(x_k^1 - x_{k-1}^1) + H^{23}(x_k^3 - x_{k-1}^3) = 0, \\
& \dots \\
& H^{ii}(x_{k+1}^i - x_k^i) + f^i(x_k) + \sum_{\substack{j=1 \\ j \neq i}}^p H^{ij}(x_k^j - x_{k-1}^j) = 0, \\
& \dots \\
& H^{pp}(x_{k+1}^p - x_k^p) + f^p(x_k) + H^{p-1,p}(x_k^{p-1} - x_{k-1}^{p-1}) = 0.
\end{aligned} \tag{4}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
& x_{k+1}^1 = x_k^1 - H^{11^{-1}}(f^1(x_k) + H^{12}(x_k^2 - x_{k-1}^2)), \\
& x_{k+1}^2 = x_k^2 - H^{22^{-1}}(f^2(x_k) + H^{21}(x_k^1 - x_{k-1}^1) + H^{23}(x_k^3 - x_{k-1}^3)), \\
& \dots \\
& x_{k+1}^i = x_k^i - H^{ii^{-1}}\left(f^i(x_k) + \sum_{\substack{j=1 \\ j \neq i}}^p H^{ij}(x_k^j - x_{k-1}^j)\right), \\
& \dots \\
& x_{k+1}^p = x_k^p - H^{pp^{-1}}(f^p(x_k) + H^{p-1,p}(x_k^{p-1} - x_{k-1}^{p-1})).
\end{aligned} \tag{5}$$

G :

$$\begin{aligned}
G^{11} &= [0, H^{12}], \\
G^{ii} &= [H^{i,i-1}, 0, H^{i,i+1}], \quad i = 2, 3, \dots, p-1, \\
G^{pp} &= [H^{p,p-1}, 0],
\end{aligned}$$

$$\max_{1 \leq i \leq p} \|H^{ii^{-1}} G^{ii}\| < 1.$$

1.

p

$n-$

p , $(p - n)$ [2, 3].

2. $f(x_0)$. m

3. $H''(x_0)$ $m \times m$.

4. (3), (4), $w_k = x_{k+1} - x_k$.

5. x_{k+1} (5). p .

6. $f(x_{k+1})$.

[4].

6. $\|x_k - x\| \leq \varepsilon + \|H_k^{-1}\| \delta$, [5]

H_k^{-1} .

OpenMP [6]. $1 - 6$ (threads)

(VPU).

- : Intel Xeon Phi 7210 (64) 1.3 ;
- MCDRAM: 16 ;
- : 192 ;
- SSD : 240 .

$$(3-2x^i)x^i - 2x^{i+1} + 1 = 0, \quad i=0,$$

$$(3-2x^i)x^i - 2x^{i+1} - x^{i-1} + 1 = 0, \quad i=1,2,\dots,n-2,$$

$$(3-2x^i)x^i - x^{i-1} + 1 = 0, \quad i=n-1,$$

$$x^i = -1 \quad D = \{a^i \leq x^i \leq b^i\},$$

$$i=0,1,2,\dots,n-1, \quad n = 10\,000, \quad it = 100, \quad eps = 1 \times 10^{-10}, \quad del = 1 \times 10^{-10}, \quad a^i = -1000,$$

$$b^i = 1000.$$

, p -
 OpenMP , $p_threads$
 $p_threads = 64/p$.
 p

p			
1	215,44	8581,55	7732,35
8	7,69	47,37	1000,00
16	1,75	6,87	528,11
32	0,28	0,73	407,32
64	0,091	0,13	214,95
128	0,08	0,083	241,07
256	0,19	0,18	299,33

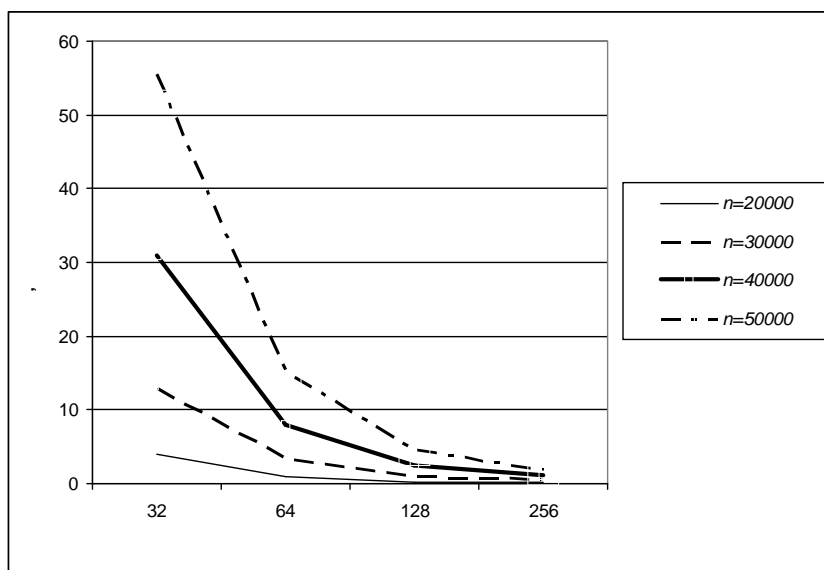
.1 ,
 10 000
 128 256.
 .2.

2.

p			
8	716,73	181,16	7,73
16	3113,93	1249,13	14,64
32	19684,46	11755,54	18,98
64	60567,58	66011,92	35,97
128	68895,625	103392,16	32,07
256	29008,68	47675,27	25,83

() ()
 $n = 20000, 30000, 40000, 50000$

32 256.



Intel Xeon Phi

INTEL XEON PHI

Intel Xeon Phi

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APPROACHES TO DEVELOPMENT OF PARALLEL ALGORITHMS FOR SOLVING PROBLEMS ON COMPUTERS WITH INTEL XEON PHI PROCESSORS

A modified Newton method and its algorithm for solving systems of nonlinear equations are proposed. The results of experimental studies of the developed algorithm on a parallel computer with Intel Xeon Phi processors of the second generation are presented.

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Про авторів: